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# Search for single top production with the ALEPH detector

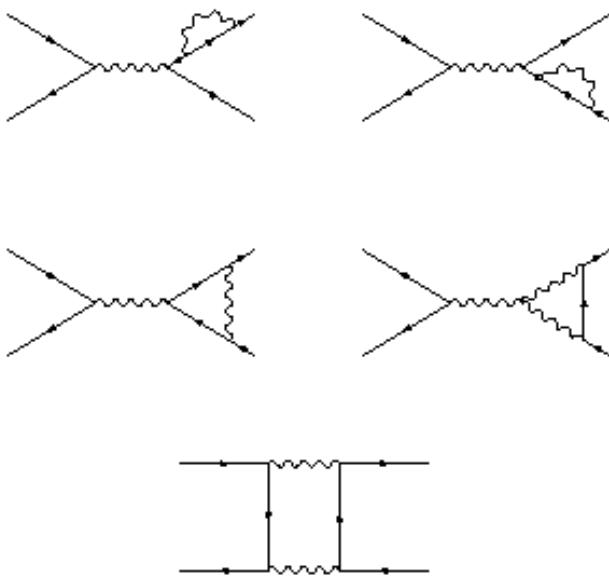
- Motivation
- Analysis
- Systematics
- Results
- Comparison with CDF and DELPHI

# Search for single top production via FCNC

$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow t\bar{q} \quad (\bar{q} = \bar{c}, \bar{u})$$

At tree level SM, there are no vertices for these FCNC processes.

FCNC appear at loop level



→ Very small cross section ( $10^{-9}$  fb)  
(Huang,Wu,Zhu)

Suppressed by loop + GIM  
Extensions of SM could lead to  
enhancement of such transitions

# The FCNC vertices $t\bar{c}V$ ( $V = \gamma, Z$ ) probed in

- top-charm associated production
- rare decays of t-quark

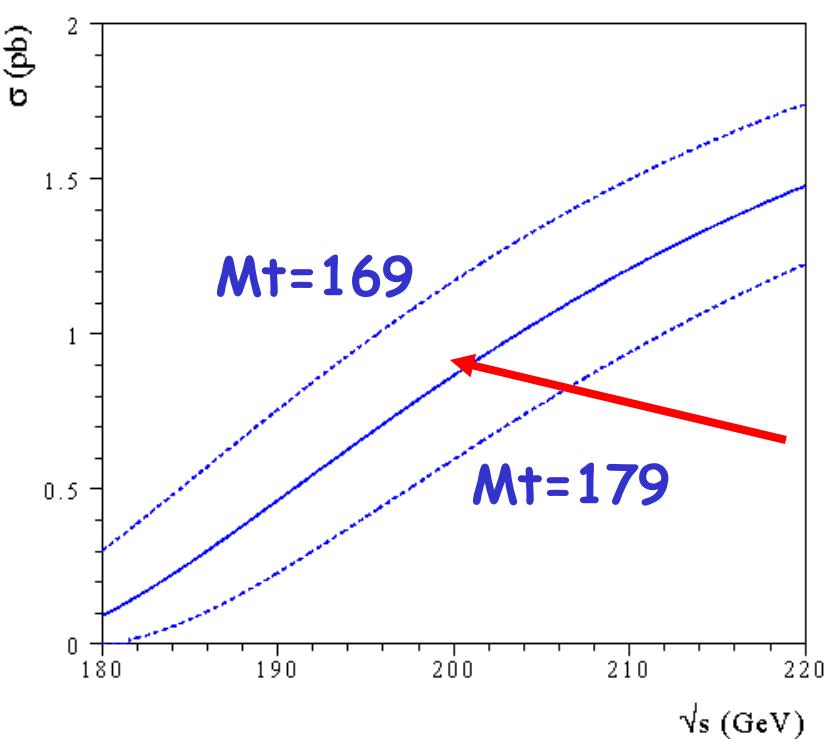
## Existing limits

CDF:  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}X$

$$\begin{aligned} BR(t \rightarrow c\gamma) + BR(t \rightarrow u\gamma) &< 3.2\% \quad 95\% \text{ CL} \\ BR(t \rightarrow cZ) + BR(t \rightarrow uZ) &< 33\% \quad 95\% \text{ CL} \end{aligned}$$

SM:  $BR(t \rightarrow c\gamma, cZ) = 5.2 \cdot 10^{-13}, 1.5 \cdot 10^{-13}$

very weak constraint:  $N_{t\bar{t}} \sim 10^2$



$\sigma$  corresponding  
to CDF limits

$\sigma^{95}_{CDF} < 0.85 \text{ pb}$

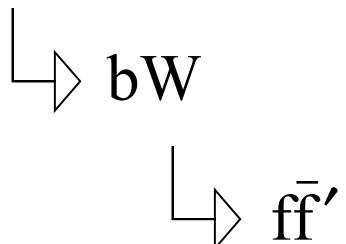
$\sqrt{s} \sim 200 \text{ GeV}$

$Mt = 174 \text{ GeV}$

# MODELLING

Top decays rapidly via  $t \rightarrow W + b$   
 $(10^{-24} \text{ sec}) \implies$  no top hadrons formed

$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \bar{c} t$$



- b & c quarks joined by string to form a colour singlet
- b allowed to develop parton shower to take into account hard gluon emission

# Kinematics

top produced close to threshold

↳ characteristic kinematic properties of final states

$$E_t \approx m_t$$

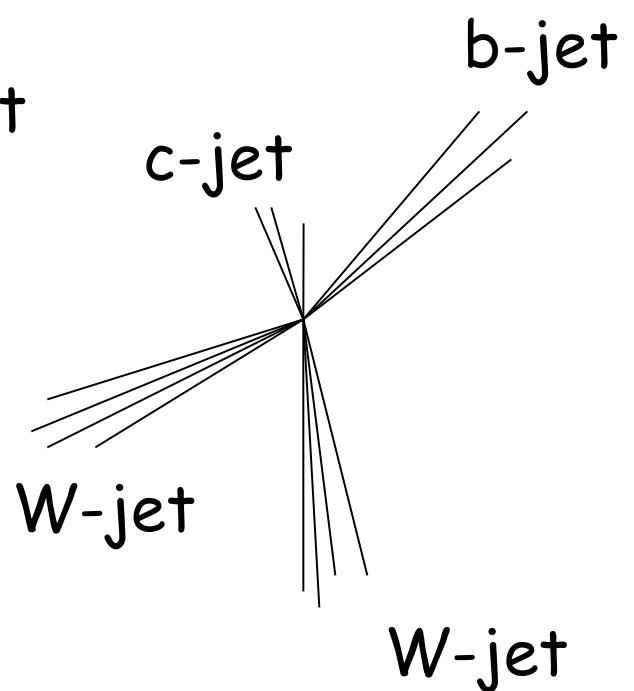
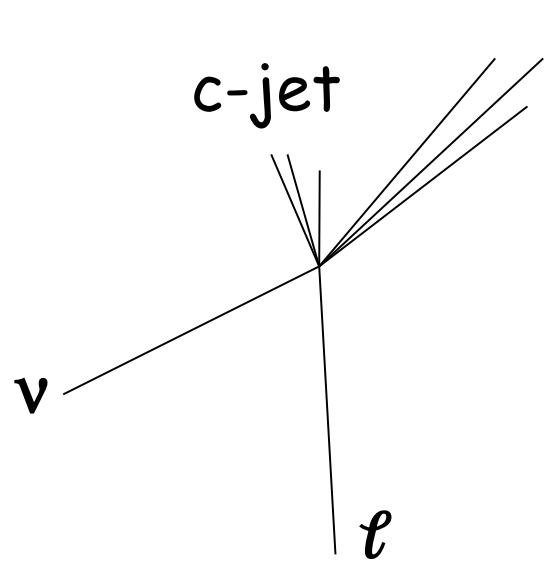
$$E_b \approx \frac{m_t^2 - m_w^2 + m_b^2}{2m_t}$$

$$E_{c(u)} \approx \sqrt{s} - m_t$$

$$E_w \approx \frac{m_t^2 + m_w^2 - m_b^2}{2m_t}$$

$$W \rightarrow q\bar{q}' \\ \downarrow \\ \ell\nu$$

# Topologies



## Data sample

WW selection at 189-> 200 GeV

189 GeV 174 pb<sup>-1</sup>

192 GeV 29 pb<sup>-1</sup>

200 GeV 80 pb<sup>-1</sup>

196 GeV 86 pb<sup>-1</sup>

202 GeV 42 pb<sup>-1</sup>

## MC samples

Background:  $\text{L} > 1500 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ :

WW, ZZ, Zee, Wev, Zvv, qq( $\gamma$ )

fully simulated at 189-196-200-202

Signal: 2000 events

$M_{\text{top}} = 174 \text{ (169, 179) GeV}$

fully simulated at all energies

# Preselection

Rejects  $\gamma\gamma$ , dileptons and radiative Z-returns:

$$N_{\text{charged}} > 8$$

$$E_{\text{tot}} > 100 \text{ GeV}$$

$$|P_z| < 55 \text{ GeV}$$

$$N_{\text{charged}}(\text{Jet}) > 0$$

$$M_{\text{tot}} > 50 \text{ GeV}$$

Elep	MC	$E_{\gamma, \text{MAX}} > 38 \text{ GeV}$
189	6742	6687
192	1123	1167
196	2901	2957
200	3045	2980
202	1457	1458
Tot	15268	15249

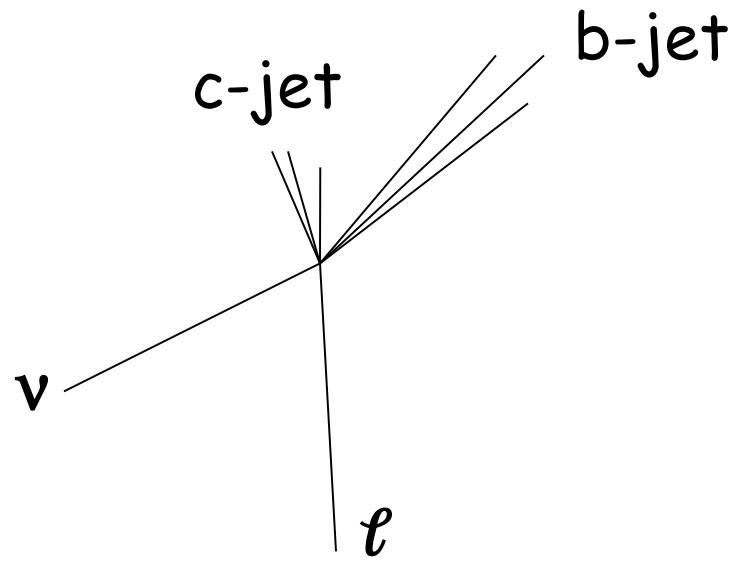
- Good agreement between Monte Carlo and Data for the most relevant variables at all energies

## Selection

- ◆ Cuts optimized by minimizing expected 95% CL cross section upper limit in absence of signal at 200 GeV for a L=200 pb<sup>-1</sup> (at  $\sqrt{s} \sim 200$  GeV largest sensitivity to the single top production cross-section)
- ◆ Same selection used for all energies: most important cuts based on invariant quantities
- ◆ Loose cuts for non invariant quantities

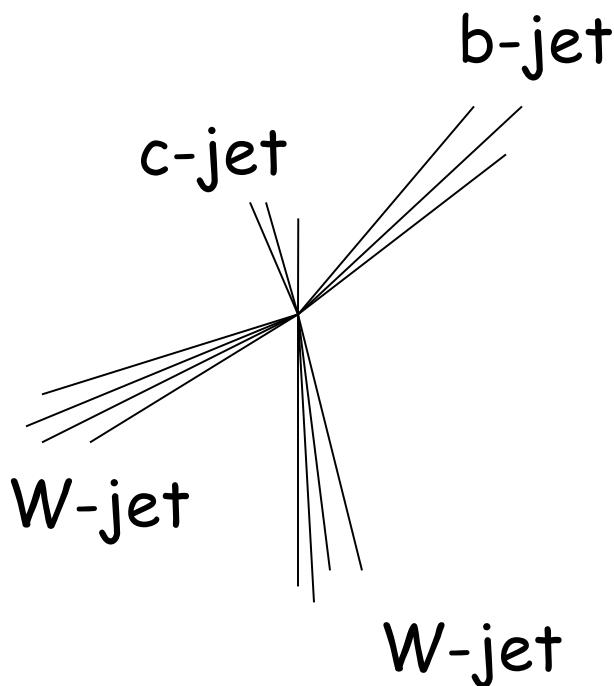
# Selection

- Identify one isolated  $e$  or  $\mu$



Force to 3 jets  
1C kinematic fit

- No isolated  $e$  or  $\mu$



Force to 4 jets  
4C kinematic fit

## Selection cuts:

Inclusive combination of two separate analyses: 3-jets and 4-jets

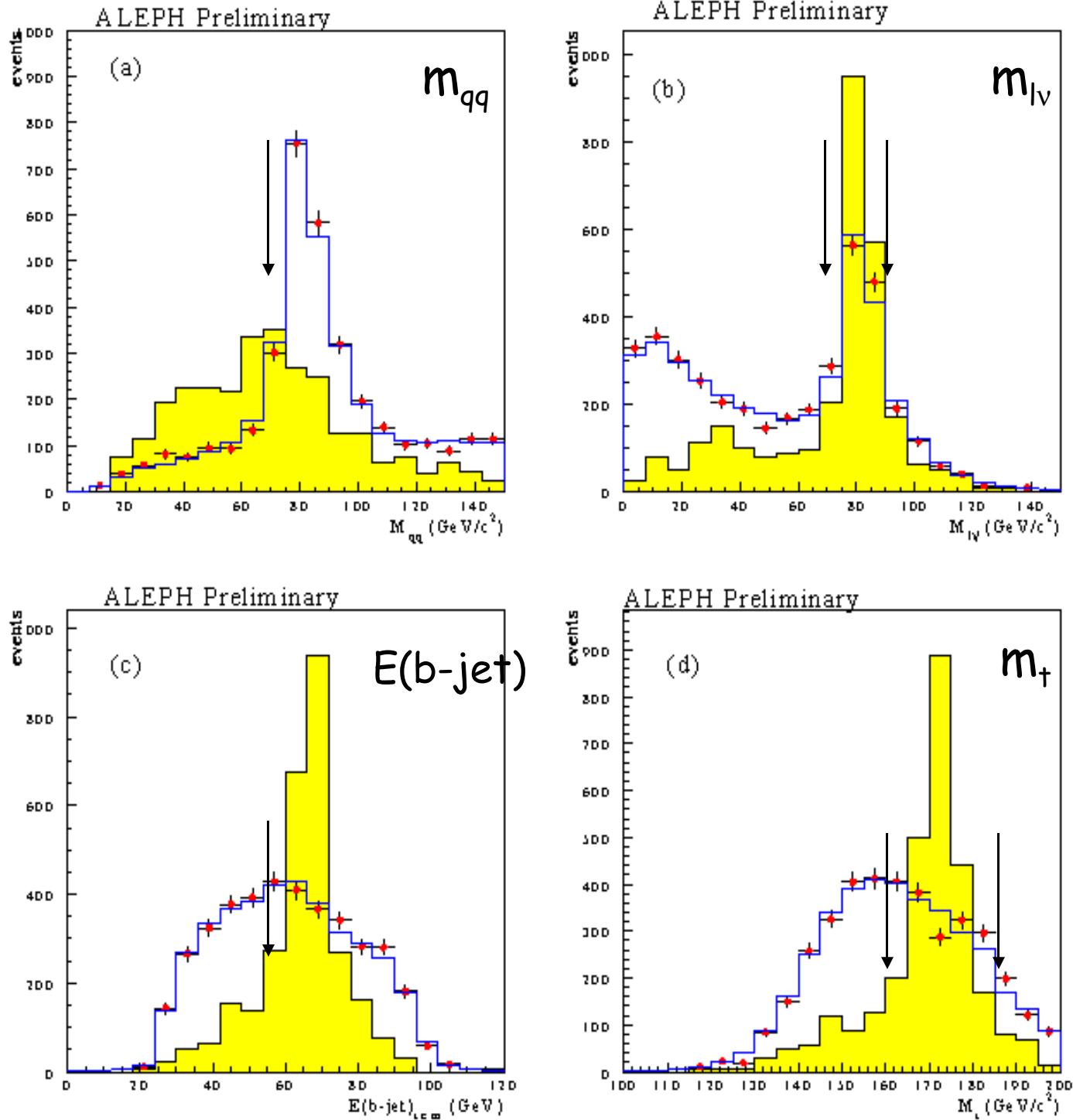
### ◆ 3-jets

- isolated and energetic  $e$  or  $\mu$  ( $E > 10$  GeV)
- b-tag for b-jet  $> 2$
- $55 \text{ GeV} < E(\text{b-jet})_{\text{tcm}} < 80 \text{ GeV}$
- $70 \text{ GeV} < m_{\ell\nu} < 90 \text{ GeV}$
- $160 \text{ GeV} < m_t < 187 \text{ GeV}$
- $m_{qq} < 70 \text{ GeV}$   $(m_{qq}=m_{bc})$

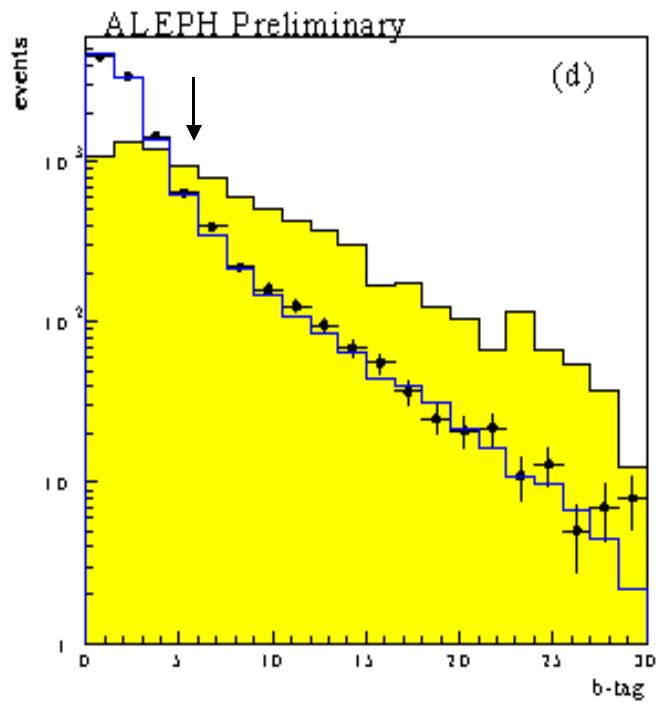
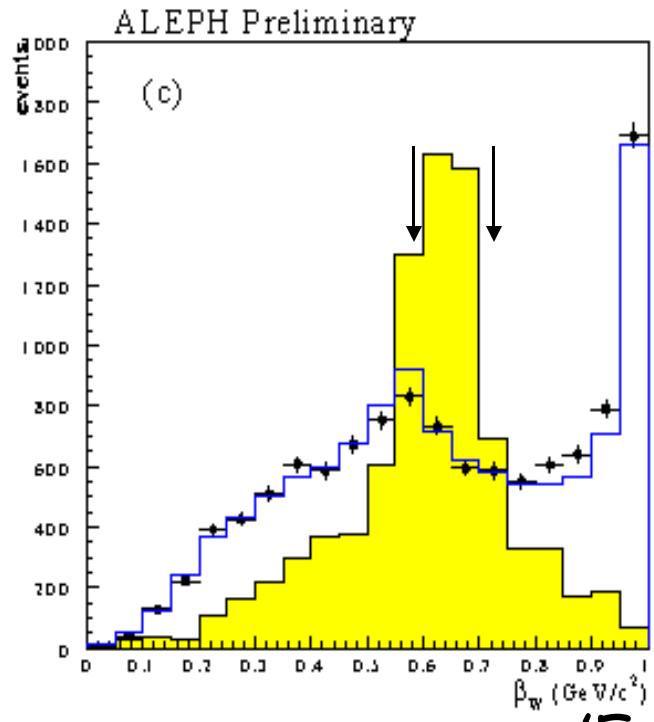
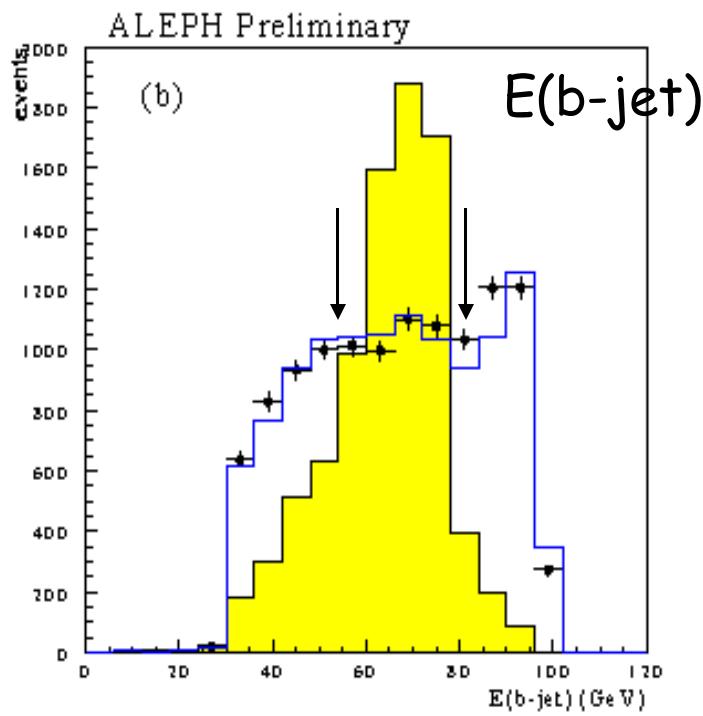
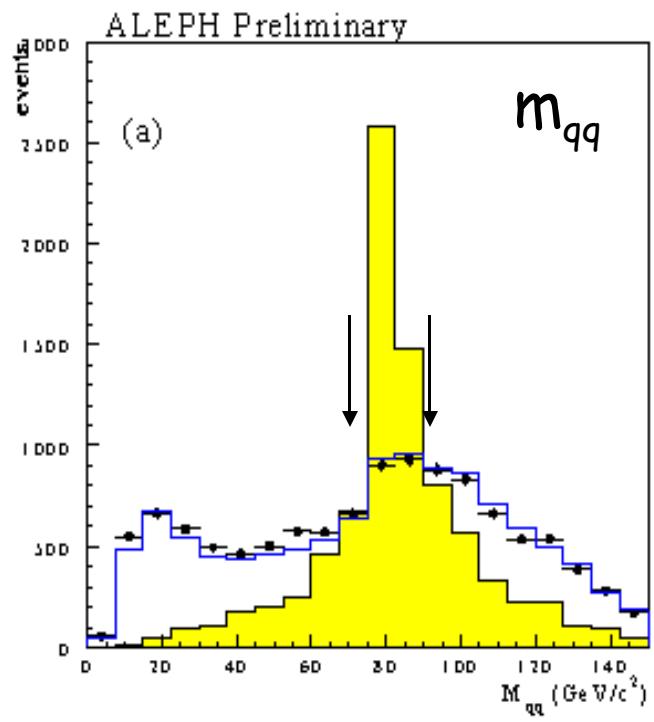
### ◆ 4-jets

- b-tag for b-jet  $> 5.8$
- b-tag for second more energetic jet  $< 6$
- $55 \text{ GeV} < E(\text{b-jet}) < 80 \text{ GeV}$
- $72 \text{ GeV} < m_{qq} < 91 \text{ GeV}$   $(m_{qq}=m_W)$
- $0.57 < p_{qq}/E_{qq} < 0.73$
- Thrust  $< 0.90$
- $E_T > 145 \text{ GeV}$

# 3-jet variables



# 4-jet variables



$p_{qq}/E_{qq}$

b-tag

# Results

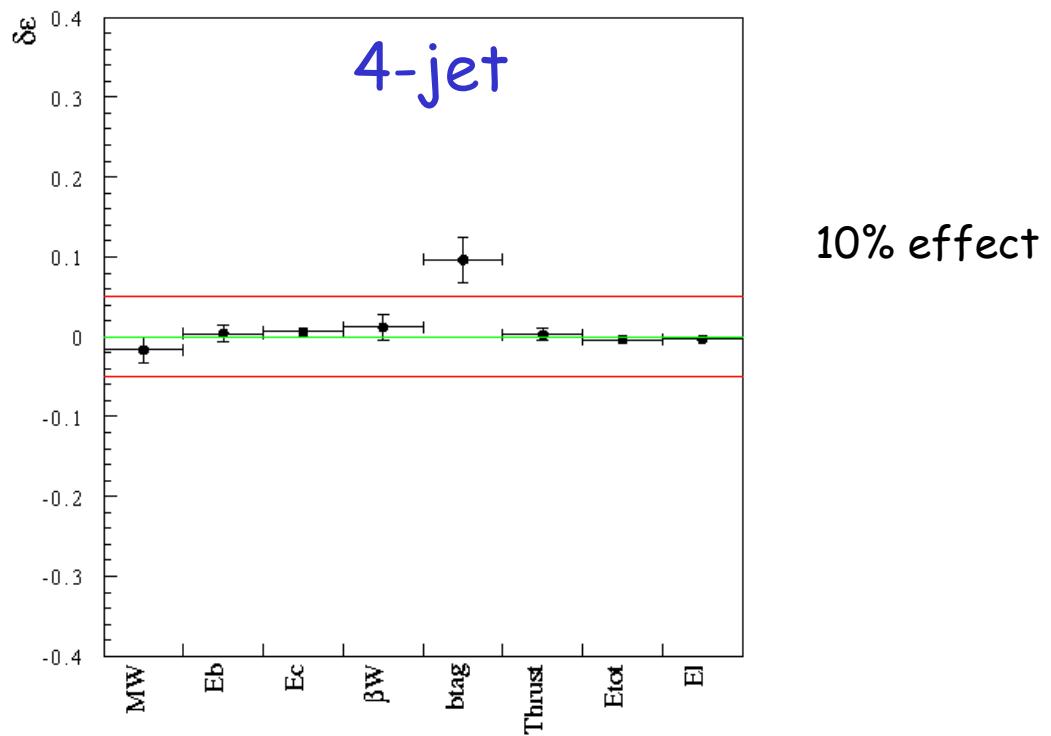
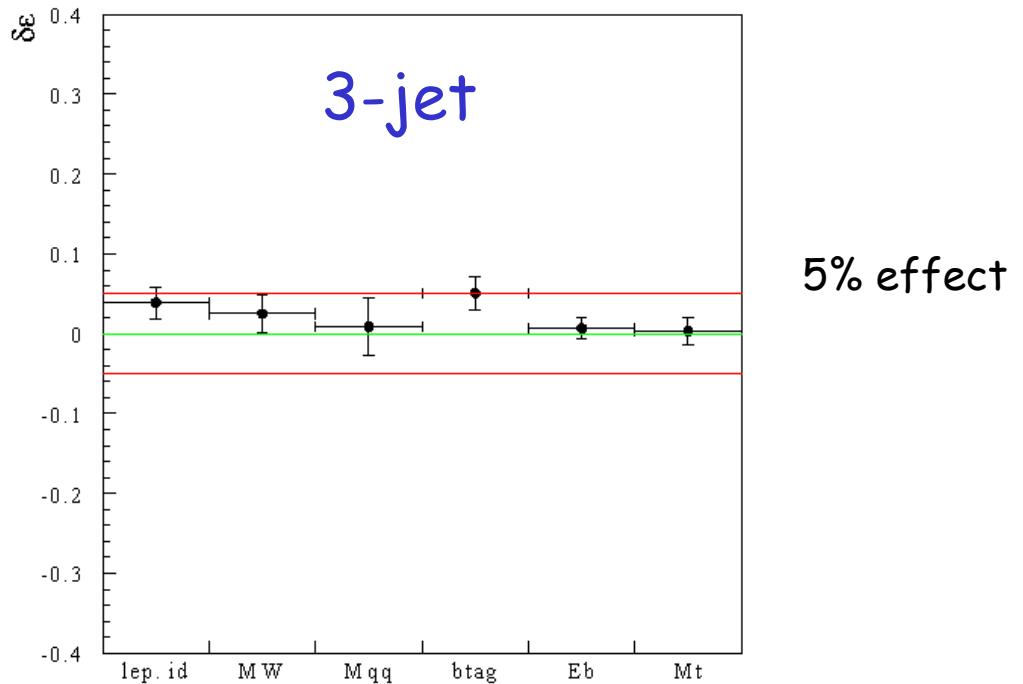
$\sqrt{s}(GeV)$	189		192		196		200		202	
$L(pb^{-1})$	174		29		80		86		42	
	lept had		lept had		lept had		lept had		lept had	
$N_{WW}^{Bck}$	2.1	4.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	3.9	0.9	5.8	0.7	2.6
$N_{4f}^{Bck}$	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4
$N_{qq}^{Bck}$	0.1	10.6	0.0	1.8	0.1	5.5	0.1	3.7	0.1	2.0
$N_{tot}^{Bck}$	2.2	16.3	0.3	2.7	1.4	10.2	1.0	10.3	0.8	5.0
$N^{Obs}$	4	21	0	5	1	13	1	9	0	4
$\epsilon(\%)$	7.0	17	6.2	16	5.5	15	4.9	13	3.5	14
$\sigma_{95}^{\text{exp}}(\text{pb})$	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.7	1.1
$\sigma_{95}^{\text{m}}(\text{pb})$	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.9

6 candidates selected by lept. selection (5.7 expected)  
 52 by hadronic selection (44.5 exp)

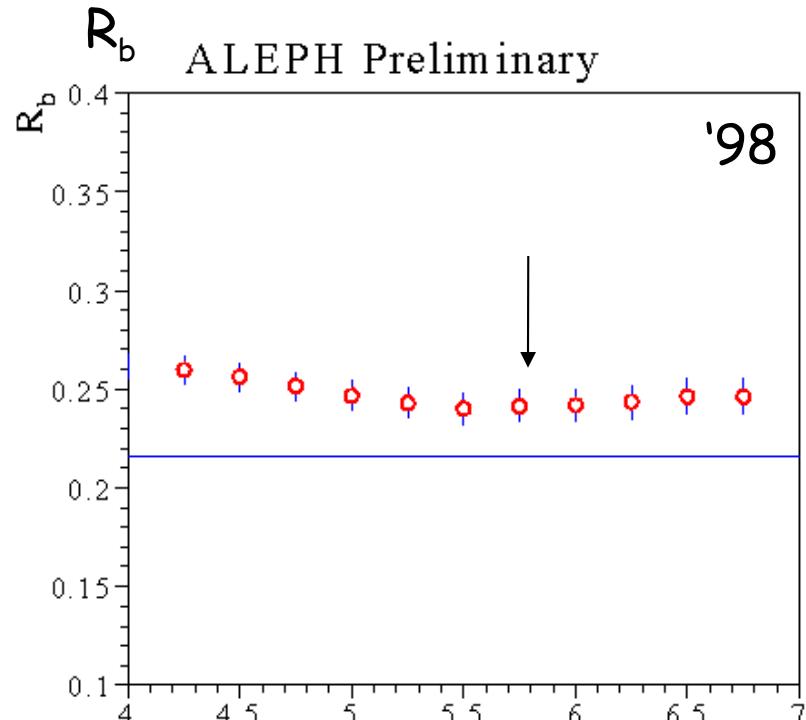
# Background Systematics

One cut at a time applied after preselection

$$\delta\epsilon_{BKG} = (\epsilon_{Data} - \epsilon_{MC}) / \epsilon_{MC}$$



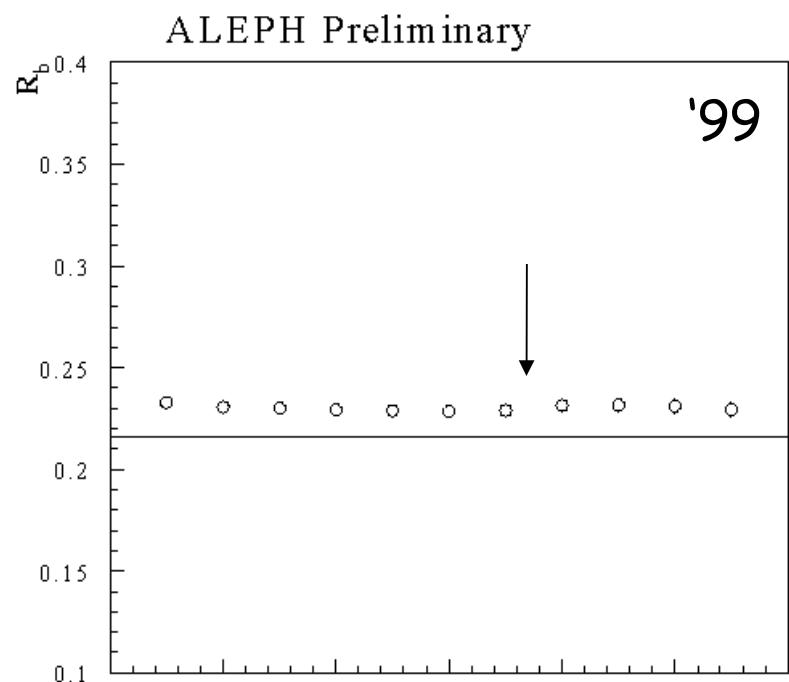
# $R_b$ from $Z$ calibration data (single tag)



$$R_b = 0.241 \pm 0.008_{\text{stat}} + 12\%$$

'98

b-tag



$$R_b = 0.228 \pm 0.003_{\text{stat}} + 6\%$$

'99

$$R_{b(\text{LEP1})} = 0.2167 \pm 0.0017$$

b-tag

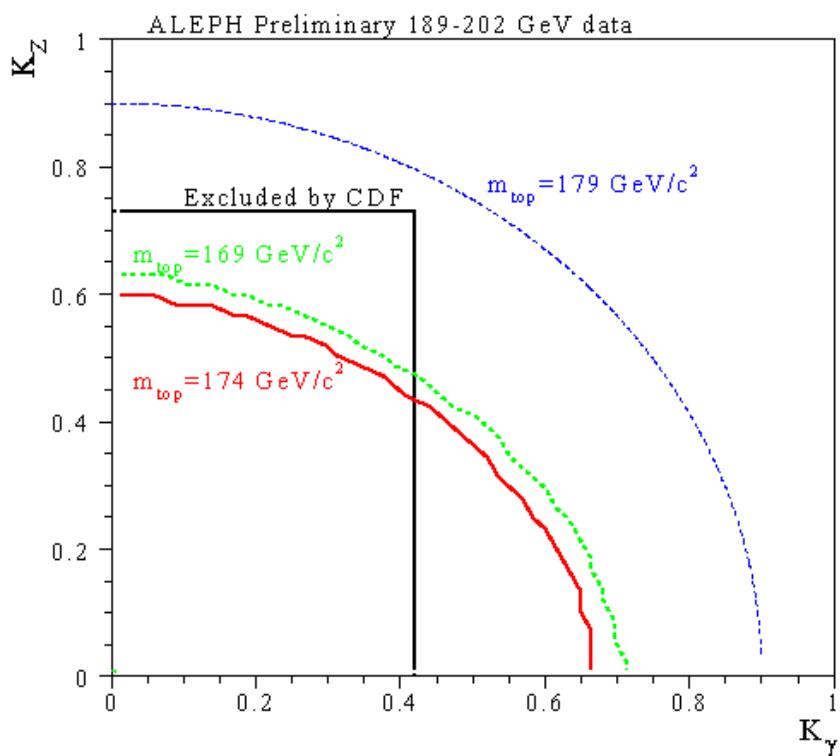
# Systematic uncertainties

- ◆ All  $\delta\epsilon_{BKG}$  within  $\approx 3\%$   
except b-tag  $\delta\epsilon_{BKG} \approx 10\%$
- ◆  $R_b$  with '99 ('98) Z data  $6\% (12\%)$   
larger than LEP1 value (for  $\epsilon_b \sim 30\%$ )
- ◆ Uncertainty on  $\epsilon_{signal}$  dominated by  $\delta m_{top}$   
( $\sim 10\text{-}30\%$  effect)
- ◆ Limit setting approach:
  - ◆ Expected background reduced by 10%
  - ◆  $\epsilon_{signal}$ : 5% effect (b-tag) for each  $m_{top}$
  - ◆ Limits evaluated for  $m_{top} \pm 5$  GeV

## Combination of results

- ◆ Results at  $189 \rightarrow 202 \text{ GeV}$  combined in  $K_\gamma - K_z$  plane ( $M_{\text{top}} = 174 \pm 5 \text{ GeV}$ )  
using  $\sigma(K_\gamma, K_z, m_{\text{top}}, s) \text{ BR}(t \rightarrow bW)$   
 $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow Z(\gamma)c)$  subtracted from efficiency
- ◆ Likelihood-ratio method used:
  - ◆ Combined (2 channels + 5  $E_{CM}$ )
- ◆ Combined exclusions compared with CDF limits

# Limits on $K_\gamma$ - $K_Z$

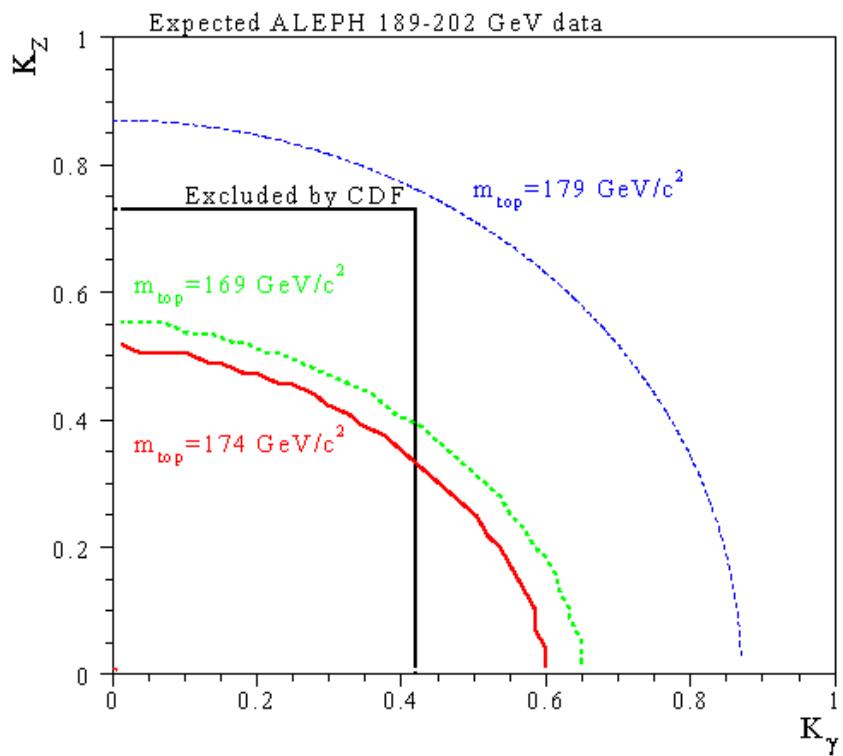


Limits

189  $\rightarrow$  202 GeV

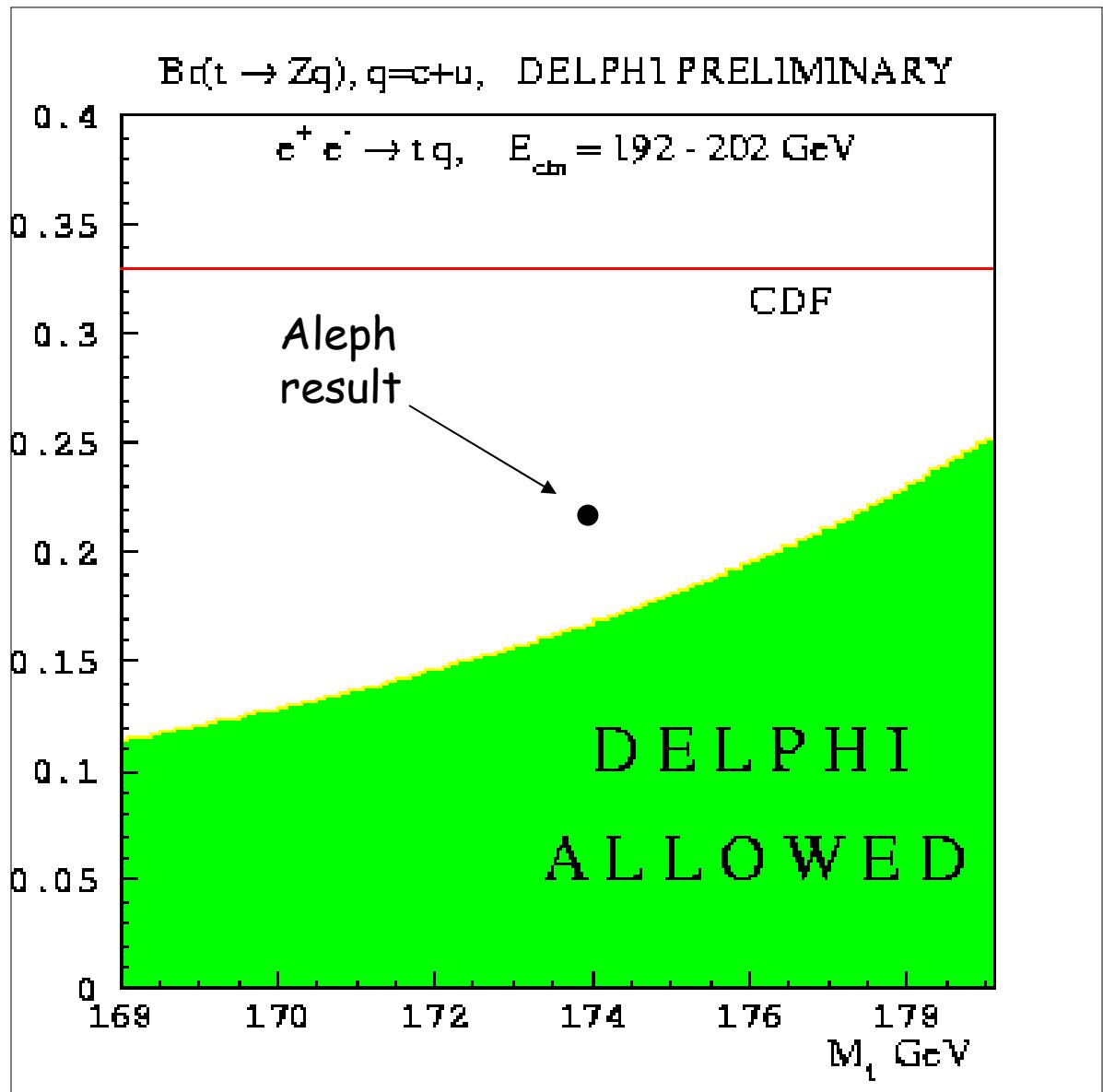
For  $m_t = 169, 174 \text{ GeV}$   
 $K_Z$  limits improved

Expected  
189-202 GeV



# New analysis by DELPHI

(DELPHI 2000-032 CONF 351, March '00)



**New analysis by DELPHI**  
 (DELPHI 2000-032 CONF 351, March '00)

$\sqrt{s}$ (GeV)	192	196	200	202
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$L(\text{pb}^{-1})$	30	78	84	41
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$\varepsilon_{3j}(\%)$	8 6	7 6	5 5	5 4
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$N_{\text{exp}}$	0.6 0.3	1.7 1.4	1.9 1.0	0.9 0.8
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$N_{\text{obs}}$	1 0	0 1	2 1	0 0
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$\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\text{pb})$	1.6 2.1	0.9 1.0	1.2 1.0	2.0 2.7
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$\varepsilon_{4j}(\%)$	8.4 16	7.3 15	7.9 13	8.1 14
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$N_{\text{exp}}$	1.5 2.7	4.0 10.2	5.0 10.3	2.5 5.0
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$N_{\text{obs}}$	1 5	4 13	2 9	5 4
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$\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\text{pb})$	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.6
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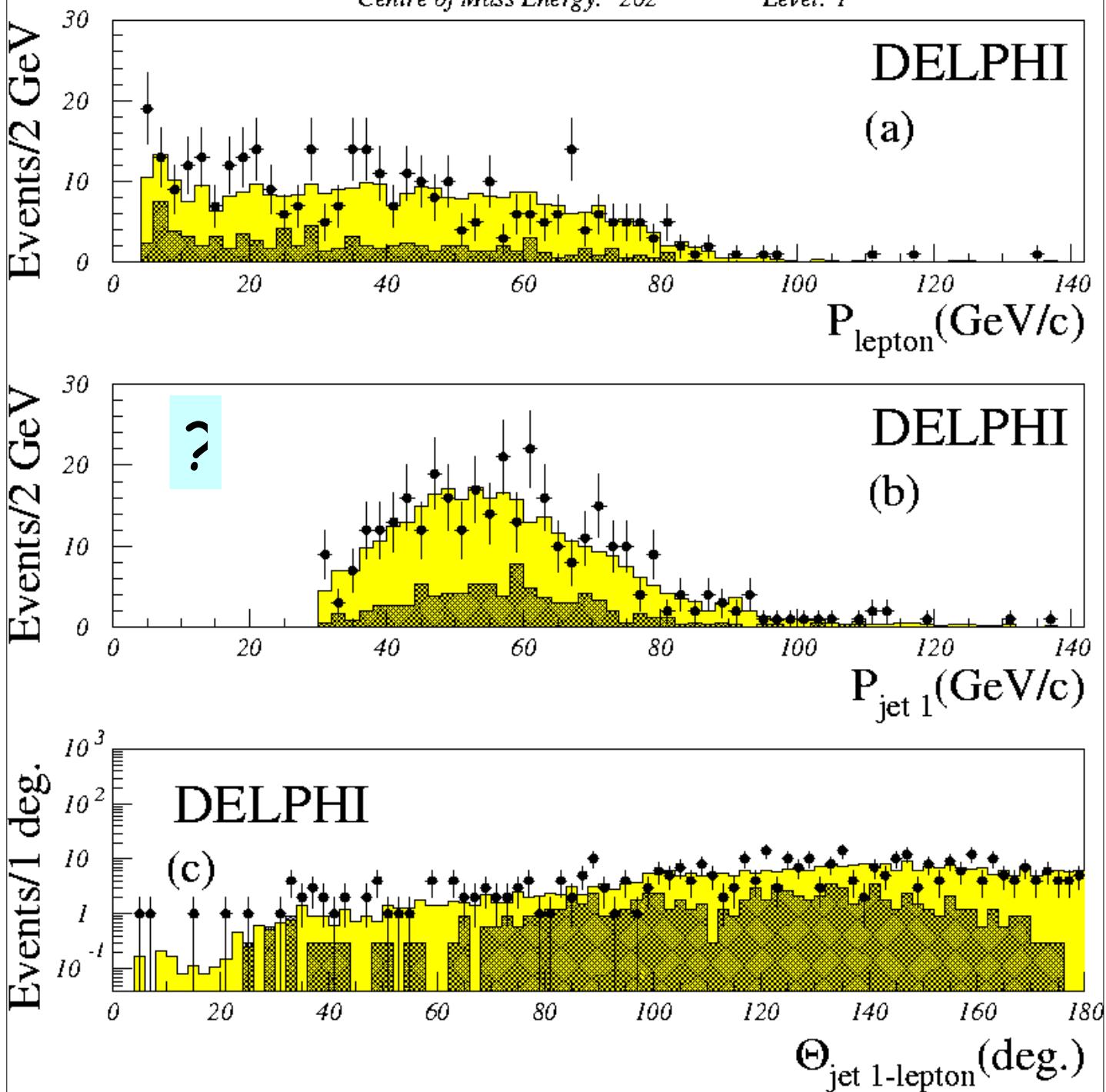
# DELPHI 2000-032 CONF 351

## INTRODUCTION

The energy of the last LEP run ( $\sqrt{s} = 192 - 202$  GeV) is well above  $t\bar{c}$  production threshold and gives the possibility to perform a search for FCNC in the specific process  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \bar{t}q + t\bar{q}$  where  $q$  can stand either for  $u$ - or  $c$ -quark. The advantage of this specific FCNC consists in the fact that the  $t$ -quark can decay into  $Wb$  only. This can produce some distinct signatures both in leptonic and hadronic  $W$  decay modes. The numerical estimations for the expected number of events taking into account the limits on anomalous vertices recently set by the CDF collaboration [5] can be found in [6].

'Centre of Mass Energy: '202'

Level:'I



# Conclusions

$\sim 411 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  at  $E_{\text{CM}} 189-202 \text{ GeV}$  analyzed

- No signal of single-top FCNC
- Results used to set limits in  $Kz-K\gamma$  plane
- $Kz$  CDF exclusion improved
- ALEPH 95% CL exclusion on  $K_z$  implies  
 $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow Zc) < 22\% \text{ ( } K\gamma = 0, m_t = 174 \text{ GeV})$   
( CDF:  $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow Zc) < 33\%$  )
- No improvement for  $m_t = 179 \text{ GeV}$   
(  $\sigma$  too low! )